



B.K. BIRLA CENTRE FOR EDUCATION

SARALA BIRLA GROUP OF SCHOOLS
A CBSE DAY-CUM-BOYS' RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL



MID TERM 2026-27 ACCOUNTANCY O55 (SET II) MARKING SCHEME

Class: XII
Date: 31.08.26
Admission no:

Time: 3 hr
Max Marks: 80
Roll no:

Q1)	(A) Article of partnership	(1)																												
Q2)	(D) Assertion (A) is false, but Reason (R) is true. OR (A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).	(1)																												
Q3)	(B) Rs.5,37,500	(1)																												
Q4)	(C) Total of the weights	(1)																												
Q5)	(D) Normal Rate of Return	(1)																												
Q6)	(C) 27:18:9:6	(3)																												
Q7)	(C) Gaining ratio	(3)																												
Q8)	(D) 1:2																													
Q9)	(D) F's capital A/c 12,000 H's capital A/c 24,000 To G's capital A/c 36,000																													
Q10)	(A) No, according to Indian Partnership Act, 1932 external loan has to be paid first																													
Q11)	(B) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). OR (A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).																													
Q12)	(A) 7,200																													
Q13)	(A) Employee Stock Option Plan																													
Q14)	(D) Statement 2 is true but 1 is false. OR (B) Both Statement 1 and 2 are false.																													
Q15)	(A) Section 2(30)																													
Q16)	(D) Rs.50,000 OR (C) Debenture Suspense A/c																													
Q17)	6,00,000 in 4:3:3 = 2,40,000, 1,80,000 and 1,80,000 Binay has to withdraw 20,000 and Chandu has to bring 20,000 IOC =Amit= 2,40,000 X 10/100 = 24,000; Binay = 2,00,000 X 10/100 X1/2 = 10,000 + 1,80,000 X 10/100 X 1/2 = 9,000 = 19,000 Chandu = 1,60,000 X 10/100 X1/2 = 8,000 + 1,80,000 X 10/100 X 1/2 = 9,000 = 17,000 Profit and Loss Appropriation A/c <table><tr><td>Particulars</td><td>Amount</td><td>Particulars</td><td>Amount</td></tr><tr><td>To Interest on capital A/c</td><td></td><td>By Profit and Loss A/c (NP)</td><td>1,65,000</td></tr><tr><td>Amit's capital A/c 24,000</td><td></td><td>(2,13,000 – 48,000)</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Binay's Capital A/c 19,000</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Chandu's Capital A/c 17,000</td><td>60,000</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>To Commission A/c</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Amit's capital A/c 7,500</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount	To Interest on capital A/c		By Profit and Loss A/c (NP)	1,65,000	Amit's capital A/c 24,000		(2,13,000 – 48,000)		Binay's Capital A/c 19,000				Chandu's Capital A/c 17,000	60,000			To Commission A/c				Amit's capital A/c 7,500				(3)
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.5 for calculation of IOC and Commission each 2 for P/L App																																					
Q18)	1/10 in 2:3 = $\frac{1}{10} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2}{50}$ from Amrit and $\frac{1}{10} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{50}$ from Aditya Amrit = $\frac{8}{15} - \frac{2}{50} = \frac{(80 - 6)}{150} = \frac{74}{150}$ Aditya = $\frac{7}{15} - \frac{3}{50} = \frac{(70 - 9)}{150} = \frac{61}{150}$ New PSR = 74:61:15 Journal <table><tr><th>Date</th><th>Particulars</th><th>LF</th><th>Amount Dr.</th><th>Amount Cr.</th></tr><tr><td></td><td>Bank </td></tr></table>				Date	Particulars	LF	Amount Dr.	Amount Cr.		Bank																										
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	Bank																																				

		To Rahul's Capital A/c			6,000	
		To Sunil's Capital A/c			2,000	
		(Being half of premium for goodwill adjusted among sacrificing partners)				
		Tim's Current A/c Dr		20,000		
		To Pawan's Capital A/c			12,000	
		To Rahul's Capital A/c			6,000	
		To Sunil's Capital A/c			2,000	
		(Being half of premium for goodwill not brought in adjusted in current a/c and capital a/c of sacrificing partners)				

Q19)	Realisation A/c						(3)
	To Sundry Assets – transfer		By Bank Loan		2,50,000		
	Land						

	Sundry Assets A/c	Dr		5,00,000																																																																																																															
	To Amrita Ltd				5,00,000																																																																																																														
	(Bring asset purchased and consideration due)																																																																																																																		
	Amrita Ltd	Dr		50,000																																																																																																															
	To Bank A/c				50,000																																																																																																														
	(Being part payment made by cheque)																																																																																																																		
	Amrita Ltd	Dr		4,50,000																																																																																																															
	Discount on issue of debenture A/c	Dr		50,000																																																																																																															
	To 12% Debenture A/c				5,00,000																																																																																																														
	(Being 5,000 ,12% Debenture of Rs.100 each issued at a 10% discount as purchase consideration)																																																																																																																		
	1 mark each journal																																																																																																																		
Q21)	Gaining ratio = New ratio – Old ratio Chandu = $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{8}{20} = \frac{(10 - 8)}{20} = \frac{2}{20}$ Eshan = $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{20} = \frac{(10 - 5)}{20} = \frac{5}{20}$ 2:5 Dinu's Goodwill = $1,20,000 \times \frac{7}{20} = 42,000$ in 2:5 ratio = 12,000 and 30,000 Revaluation A/c <table> <tr> <th>Particulars</th><th>Amount</th><th>Particulars</th><th>Amount</th></tr> <tr> <td>To Plant and machinery</td><td>18,000</td><td>By Land</td><td>30,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>To profit transferred</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Chand's Capital A/c 4,800</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Dinu's Capital A/c 4,200</td><td>12,000</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Eshan's Capital A/c 3,000</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>55,000</td><td></td><td>55,000</td></tr> </table> Capital A/c <table> <tr> <th>Particulars</th><th>Chandu</th><th>Dinu</th><th>Eshan</th><th>Particulars</th><th>Chandu</th><th>Dinu</th><th>Eshan</th></tr> <tr> <td>To D's ca</td><td>12,000</td><td></td><td>30,000</td><td>By Bal bd.</td><td>1,25,000</td><td>1,05,000</td><td>1,00,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>To Bank</td><td></td><td>26,200</td><td></td><td>By Reval.</td><td>4,800</td><td>4,200</td><td>3,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>To D' Loa</td><td></td><td>1,25,000</td><td></td><td>By C's ca</td><td></td><td>12,000</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>To Bal cd.</td><td>1,17,800</td><td></td><td>73,000</td><td>By E's ca</td><td></td><td>30,000</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>129,800</td><td>2,01,000</td><td>1,03,000</td><td></td><td>129,800</td><td>1,51,200</td><td>1,03,000</td></tr> </table> OR New PSR Frank's Share taken in 3:2 ratio $\frac{10}{30} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{30}{150}$ taken by Evan and $\frac{10}{30} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{20}{150}$ taken by Greg Evan's share = $\frac{11}{30} + \frac{30}{150} = \frac{(55 + 30)}{150} = \frac{85}{150}$ Greg = $\frac{9}{30} + \frac{20}{50} = \frac{(45 + 20)}{150} = \frac{65}{150}$ New PSR = 85:65 or 17:13 Goodwill of Frank = $1,50,000 \times \frac{10}{30} = 50,000$ in 3:2 Frank Capital A/c <table> <tr> <th>Liabilities</th><th>Amount</th><th>Assets</th><th>Amount</th></tr> <tr> <td>To Bank A/c</td><td>52,000</td><td>By Balance b/d</td><td>1,22,000</td></tr> <tr> <td>To Frank's Loan</td><td>1,20,000</td><td>By Evan's cap</td><td>30,000</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td>By Greg's cap</td><td>20,000</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>1,72,000</td><td></td><td>1,72,000</td></tr> </table>						Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount	To Plant and machinery	18,000	By Land	30,000	To profit transferred				Chand's Capital A/c 4,800				Dinu's Capital A/c 4,200	12,000			Eshan's Capital A/c 3,000									55,000		55,000	Particulars	Chandu	Dinu	Eshan	Particulars	Chandu	Dinu	Eshan	To D's ca	12,000		30,000	By Bal bd.	1,25,000	1,05,000	1,00,000	To Bank		26,200		By Reval.	4,800	4,200	3,000	To D' Loa		1,25,000		By C's ca		12,000		To Bal cd.	1,17,800		73,000	By E's ca		30,000											129,800	2,01,000	1,03,000		129,800	1,51,200	1,03,000	Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount	To Bank A/c	52,000	By Balance b/d	1,22,000	To Frank's Loan	1,20,000	By Evan's cap	30,000			By Greg's cap	20,000		1,72,000		1,72,000	(4)
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	Frank's Loan A/c						
	Date	Particulars	Amount	Date	Particulars	Amount	
	31/3/23	To Bank A/c	72,000	1/4/22	By Frank's Capital A/c	1,20,000	
		(60,000 + 12,000)		31/3/23	By interest on loan A/c	12,000	
		To Balance c/d	60,000				
			132,000			132,000	
	31/3/24	To Bank A/c	66,000	1/4/23	By Balance b/d	60,000	
		(60,000 + 6,000)		31/3/24	By interest on loan A/c	6,000	
			82,500			82,500	
Q22)	Journal						(4)
	Date	Particulars	LF	Amount Dr	Amount Cr		
		Bank A/c Dr		7,20,000			
		To Share Application A/c			7,20,000		
		(Bring application money received on 1,80,000 shares at Rs.4)					
		Share Application A/c Dr		7,20,000			
		To Share Capital A/c			5,00,000		
		To Share Allotment A/c			2,00,000		
		To Bank A/c			20,000		
		(Being application money transferred to share capital, share allotment and rest refunded)					
		Share Allotment A/c Dr		3,75,000			
		To Share Capital A/c			3,75,000		
		(Being allotment money due on 1,25,000 shares					
		Bank A/c Dr		1,68,000			
		Calls in arrears A/c Dr		7,000			
		To Share Allotment A/c			1,75,000		
		(Being allotment money received on all except 5,000 share and excess adjusted with application)					
		Share First and Final call A/c Dr		3,75,000			
		To Share Capital A/c			3,75,000		
		(Being allotment money due on 1,25,000 shares)					
		Bank A/c Dr		3,60,000			
		Calls in arrears A/c Dr		15,000			
		To Share Allotment A/c			3,75,000		
		(Being call money received on all except 5,000 shares)					
	.5 marks on 1 st ,3 rd 5 th and 6 th entry ,1 mark each for 2 nd and 4 th entry						
Q23)	Adjustment Table						(6)
	Particulars	Total	Shobha	Tara	Urmi		
	Profit distributed	1,80,000	60,000	60,000	60,000		

Interest on capital	60,000	25,000	18,000	17,000
Salary	30,000	30,000		
Interest on drawings	(10,800)	(3,900)	(3,300)	(3,600)
Residual profit	1,00,800	50,400	30,240	20,160
		41,500	(15,060)	(26,440)

Journal

Date	Particulars	LF	Amount Dr	Amount Cr
	Tara's Capital A/c Dr		15,060	
	Urmi's Capital A/c Dr		26,440	
	To Shobha's capital			41,500
	(Being omissions and errors on interest and salary now rectified)			

b) Rs,2,22,000 in 11:10:9 = 81,400; 74,000; 66,600

Wasim is to be paid 6,000 in 11:9 = 3,300 and 2,700 from varun and Xavier

Date	Particulars	LF	Amount Dr	Amount Cr
	Profit and Loss Appropriation A/c Dr		2,22,000	
	To Varun's capital A/c			78,100
	To Wasim's capital A/c			80,000
	To Xavier's capital A/c			63,900
	(Being profit distributed among partners after adjusting the guaranteed profit to a partner)			

a) 4 marks ; b) 2 marks for journal

Q24)	i) The new profit sharing ratio and sacrificing ratio is. (B) 25:25:36:34 and 15:15:4 ii) What is the goodwill of the firm and goodwill of Daman? (A) 60,000 and 17,000 iii) What journal entry is passed for distribution of goodwill brought in Daman? (B) Premium for Goodwill A/c Dr 17,000 To Aditya's capital A/c 7,500 To Bikram's capital A/c 7,500 To Chand's capital A/c 2,000 iv) The capital of the firm after Daman's admission will be? (C) Rs.5,40,000 v) What will be the capital balances of old partners after the adjustment of goodwill? (D) Aditya Rs.97,500; Bikram Rs.1,27,500 and Chand Rs.1,52,000 vi) What is the capital of all the partners after adjusting it with the new partner? (C) Aditya Rs.1,12,500; Bikram Rs.1,12,500; Chand Rs.1,62,000 and Daman Rs.1,53,000 OR Arth = $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{30}$ $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{30} = \frac{(10 - 1)}{30} = \frac{9}{30}$ Bikram = $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{15}$ $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{15} = \frac{(5 - 1)}{15} = \frac{4}{15}$ Chaman = $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{(4 - 1)}{12} = \frac{3}{12}$ New PSR = 36:32:30:22 or 18:16:15:11 Sacrificing Ratio = OPSR – NPSR Arth = $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{18}{60} = \frac{(20 - 18)}{60} = \frac{2}{60}$ Bikram = $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{16}{60} = \frac{(20 - 16)}{60} = \frac{4}{60}$ Chaman = $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{15}{60} = \frac{(20 - 15)}{60} = \frac{5}{60}$ Sacrificing Ratio = 2:4:5 Goodwill of the firm = 2,40,000 so Goodwill of Dipu = 2,40,000 X $\frac{11}{60}$ = 44,000	(6)
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44,000 in 2:4:5 = 8,000; 16,000 and 20,000
Dipu comes in for 11/60 share and brings in 1,32,000 as capital
So capital of the new firm is $60/11 \times 1,32,000 = 7,20,000$
7,20,000 in new PSR 18:16:15:11
2,16,000; 1,92,000; 1,80,000 and 1,32,000

Journal

Date	Particulars	LF	Amount(Dr)	Amount(Cr)
	Bank A/c Dr		1,54,000	
	To Dipu's capital A/c			1,32,000
	To Premium for goodwill A/c			22,000
	(Being capital and 50% of premium for goodwill brought in)			
	Premium for Goodwill A/c Dr		22,000	
	To Arth's Capital A/c			4,000
	To Bikram's Capital A/c			8,000
	To Chaman's Capital A/c			10,000
	(Being premium for goodwill distributed among sacrificing partners)			
	Dipu's Current A/c Dr		22,000	
	To Arth's Capital A/c			4,000
	To Bikram's Capital A/c			8,000
	To Chaman's Capital A/c			10,000
	(Being goodwill not brought in adjusted in current a/c of new partner and capital a/c of sacrificing)			
	Investment Fluctuation Reserve A/c Dr		45,000	
	To Arth's Capital A/c			15,000
	To Bikram's Capital A/c			15,000
	To Chaman's Capital A/c			15,000
	(Being IFR distributed among old partners)			
	Investment A/c Dr		15,000	
	To Revaluation A/c			15,000
	(Being increase in investment recorded)			
	Revaluation A/c Dr		15,000	
	To Arth's Capital A/c			5,000
	To Bikram's Capital A/c			5,000
	To Chaman's Capital A/c			5,000
	(Being profit on revaluation distributed)			
	Bank A/c Dr		82,000	
	To Bikram's Capital A/c			14,000
	To Arth's Capital A/c			68,000
	(Being money brought in to adjust capital)			
	Chaman's Capital A/c Dr		24,000	
	To Bank A/c			24,000

	(Being money withdrawn to adjust capital)				
	.5 each for NPSR and SR, .5 for Goodwill .5 for new capital + 4 for journals Working Arth = 1,20,000 + 4,000 + 4,000 + 15,000 + 5,000 – 2,16,000 = 68,000 to bring in Bikram = 1,50,000 + 4,000 + 4,000 + 15,000 + 5,000 – 1,92,000 = 14,000 to bring in Chaman = 1,80,000 + 4,000 + 4,000 + 15,000 + 5,000 – 1,80,000 = (24,000)				
Q25)	Journal				(6)
	Date	Particulars	LF	Amount(Dr)	Amount(Cr)
		Bank A/c Dr		4,00,000	
		To Share Application A/c			4,00,000
		(Being application money received on 1,00,000 share at Rs.4 each)			
		Share Application A/c Dr		4,00,000	
		To Share Capital A/c			4,00,000
		(Being money transferred to share capital a/c)			
		Share Allotment A/c Dr		6,00,000	
		To Share Capital A/c			4,00,000
		To Securities Premium A/c			2,00,000
		(Being allotment money due on 1,00,000 shares at Rs.6 each including premium)			
		Bank A/c Dr		5,70,000	
		Calls in arrear A/c Dr		30,000	
		To Share Allotment A/c			6,00,000
		(Being allotment money received on all but 5,000 shares)			
		Share First and final Call A/c Dr		2,00,000	
		To Share Capital A/c			2,00,000
		(Being call money due on 1,00,000 shares at Rs.2			
		Bank A/c Dr		1,84,000	
		Calls in arrears A/c Dr		16,000	
		To Share First and final Call A/c			2,00,000
		(Being call money received on all but 8,000 shares)			
		Share capital A/c Dr		80,000	
		Securities premium A/c Dr		16,000	
		To Calls in arrear A/c			46,000
		To Share forfeiture A/c			50,000
		(Being 8,000 shares forfeited for non-payment of allotment and call money)			
		Bank A/c Dr (4,000 X 7.50)		30,000	
		Share forfeiture A/c Dr		10,000	
		To Share capital A/c			40,000
		(Being 4,000 of the 8,000 share forfeited reissued)			

	Share forfeiture A/c Dr		15,000	
	To Capital Reserve A/c			15,000
	(being profit on reissue transferred)			

OR
Journal

Date	Particulars	LF	Amount(Dr)	Amount(Cr)
CASE	Share capital A/c Dr		1,50,000	
I	To Share first call A/c			32,000
	To Share second and final call A/c			15,000
	To Share forfeiture A/c			1,03,000
	(Being 8,000 shares forfeited for non-payment of allotment and call money)			
	Bank A/c Dr (15,000 X 9)		1,35,000	
	Share forfeiture A/c Dr		15,000	
	To Share capital A/c			1,50,000
	(Being all the share forfeited reissued at Rs.9 ea			
	Share forfeiture A/c Dr		88,000	
	To Capital Reserve A/c			88,000
	(being profit on reissue transferred)			
CASE	Share capital A/c Dr		1,50,000	
II	To Share first call A/c			32,000
	To Share second and final call A/c			15,000
	To Share forfeiture A/c			1,03,000
	(Being 8,000 shares forfeited for non-payment of allotment and call money)			
	Bank A/c Dr (12,000 X 8)		96,000	
	Share forfeiture A/c Dr		24,000	
	To Share capital A/c			1,50,000
	(Being 12,000 out of 15,000 share forfeited reissued at Rs.8 each)			
	Share forfeiture A/c Dr		58,400	
	To Capital Reserve A/c			58,400
	(Being profit on reissue transferred)			
CASE	Share capital A/c Dr		1,50,000	
III	To Share first call A/c			32,000
	To Share second and final call A/c			15,000
	To Share forfeiture A/c			1,03,000
	(Being 8,000 shares forfeited for non-payment of allotment and call money)			
	Bank A/c Dr (12,000 X 8)		96,000	
	Share forfeiture A/c Dr		24,000	
	To Share capital A/c			40,000
	(Being 12,000 out of 15,000 share forfeited			

		reissued at Rs.8 each including all shares of A				
		Share forfeiture A/c Dr		52,000		
		To Capital Reserve A/c			52,000	
		(Being profit on reissue transferred)				
Q26)	Date	Particulars	LF	Amount (Dr)	Amount(Cr)	
		Sundry Assets A/c Dr		14,00,000		
		Goodwill A/c Dr		60,000		
		To Sundry liabilities A/c			3,80,000	
		To Pooja Ltd's A/c			10,80,000	
		(Being assets and liabilities transferred				
		consideration due and goodwill ascertained)				
	Case I	Pooja Ltd's A/c Dr		10,80,000		
		To 12 % Debenture A/c			10,80,000	
		(Being 10,800, 12 % Debenture issued at par				
		as purchase consideration)				
	Case II	Pooja Ltd's A/c Dr		10,80,000		
		Discount on issue of debentures A/c Dr		1,20,000		
		To 12 % Debenture A/c			12,00,000	
		(Being 12,000, 12 % Debenture issued at 10%				
		discount as purchase consideration)				
	Case III	Pooja Ltd's A/c Dr		10,80,000		
		To 12 % Debenture A/c			10,00,000	
		To Securities Premium A/c			80,000	
		(Being 10,000, 12 % Debenture issued at 8%				
		premium as purchase consideration)				
		IN THE BOOKS OF CHINTU				
	b)	Bank A/c Dr		4,85,000		
		To Debenture Application and Allotment			4,85,000	
		(Being application money received on 5,000				
		10% Debenture issued at Rs.97 each)				
		Debenture Application and Allotment A/c Dr		4,85,000		
		Loss on issue of Debenture A/c Dr		30,000		
		To 10% Debenture A/c			5,00,000	
		To Premium on redemption A/c			15,000	
		(Being 5,000, 10 % debenture issued at Rs.97				
		each redeemable at Rs.103 each)				
		OR				
		SECTION B (20 marks)				
Q27)	(A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).					(1)
Q28)	(C) Rs. 6,00,000 OR (B) Rs.5,60,000					(1)
Q29)	(A) Bank Overdraft					(1)
Q30)	(B) It shows cash flows under three heads operating, investing and borrowing.					(1)
Q31)	Comparative Statement of Profit and Loss					(3)
	Particulars	NN	31/3/2025	31/3/2024	Absolute	Percentage
	Revenue from Operation.		6,00,000	5,25,000	75,000	14.29

	Other income		90,000	75,000	15,000	20.00	
	TOTAL Revenue		6,90,000	6,00,000	90,000	15.00	
	Cost of materials		3,00,000	2,50,000	50,000	20.00	
	Changes in inventories		80,000	1,00,000	(20,000)	(20.00)	
	Employee benefit expense		1,75,000	1,25,000	50,000	40.00	
	TOTAL Expenses		5,55,000	4,75,000	80,000	16.84	
	Profit Before Tax		1,35,000	1,25,000	10,000	8.00	
Q32)	i) Decrease in goodwill between two years- Non cash item added with NPBT ii) Increase in the value of Goodwill between two years: Treated as am investing activity iii) Income Tax refund : Non cash item deducted from NPBT iv) Increase in outstanding liability – Shown as an addition with Operating Profit before working capital v) Sale of machine at scrap value – Shown in investing activity as cash inflow vi) Interest paid on Bank loan – Financing Activities cash outflow OR Net profit for the year (5,00,00 – 2,80,000) 2,20,000 Add: Transfer to General reserve (2,20,00 – 1,00,000) 1,20,000 Proposed dividend 60,000 Interim dividend 1,20,000 Provision for tax 75,000 5,95,000						(3)
Q33)	Cash flow from Operating Activities Net profit before tax (1,25,000 + 45,000) 1,70,000 Adjustment for non-cash and non-operating items Add: Deprecation 20,000 Loss on sale of machinery 15,000 Goodwill Amortized 15,000 Less: Profit on sale of land (80,000) (30,000) Operating profit before working capital changes 1,40,000 Adjustment for changes in working capital Add: Increase in current liabilities/ Decrease in current assets Bills Receivable 5,000 Bills payable 2,000 Debtors 2,000 Outstanding wages 4,000 Less: Increase in current assets/ Decrease in current liabilities Inventory (10,000) Creditors (4,000) Prepaid electricity bill (5,000) (6,000) Net Cash flow from Operating Activities 1,34,000						(4)
Q34)	Common Size balance Sheet EQUITY and LIABILITIES 31-3-24 31-3-25 % of BS Total % of BS Total Shareholder Fund Share capital 8,10,000 8,60,000 54.00 43.00 Reserve and Surplus 3,60,000 4,80,000 24.00 24.00 Non-current Liabilities Long term borrowings 2,50,000 4,40,000 16.67 22.00 Current liabilities Trade payable 60,000 1,80,000 4.00 9.00						(6)

	Outstanding Expenses	20,000	40,000	1.67	2.00
	TOTAL	15,00,000	20,00,000	100.00	100.00
	ASSETS				
	Non-current Assets				
	Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangibles				
	Property, Plant and Equipment	10,46,250	13,15,000	69.75	65.75
	Intangibles	2,70,000	3,73,600	18.00	18.68
	Current Assets				
	Inventory	83,750	2,05,000	5.58	10.25
	Trade receivables	70,000	87,600	4.67	4.38
	Cash and cash equivalent	30,000	18,800	2.00	0.94
	TOTAL	15,00,000	20,00,000	100.00	100.00
20 X .3					
